**Configuring the Spring IoC Container  
  
applicationContext.xml**<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

<bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>

<bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">

<property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>

</bean>

</beans>  
  
**Java Program:**package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

private BookRepository bookRepository;

public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

}

public void addBook(String title) {

System.out.println("Adding book: " + title);

bookRepository.save(title);

}

}  
  
  
  
package com.library.repository;

public class BookRepository {

public void save(String bookName) {

System.out.println("Book '" + bookName + "' saved to the database.");

}

}  
  
  
  
package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class MainApp {

public static void main(String[] args) {

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

BookService service = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

service.addBook("Effective Java");

}

}  
  
  
**OUTPUT:**Adding book: Effective Java

Book 'Effective Java' saved to the database.